# EU-Africa collaboration on Space applications for Africa



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# Background



# Maputo Declaration: African policy makers request EC to open its GMES initiative to Africa (Oct 2006)

Build on existing EO activities in Africa in order to increase benefits

Joint approach to solve global challenges - MDGs, sustainable development compromises (Climate Change, Food Security, Security,...)



**Space for Development: the case of GMES & Africa** Lisbon event, 6-7 December 2007

#### Lisbon Process

<u>Africa-EU Partnership on EO</u>

The objective to develop the **GMES and Africa Action Plan** was established at the 2nd Summit and the Plan was adopted as a deliverable of the Space component of the 8th Africa-EU Partnership





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### GMES & Africa EU-Africa partnership for Earth Observation in Africa

The EU support to the Earth Observation Reference System through a strong and long term partnership between EU and Africa, established by the Lisbon Declaration (2007), to promote and improve availability, access and use of Earth Observation information for the benefit of the African citizen



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## GMES & Africa – Action Plan

#### **Cross Cutting Issues (5)**

- Capacity building
- Institutional policy
- Infrastructures
- Financing
- Monitoring and Evaluation

#### **Thematic Areas (9)**

- Marine and coastal areas
- Water resources management
- Long-term management of natural resources

#### Remaining 6 Chapters (prioritised in Dec 2014)

- 1.Food Security and Rural Development
- 2.Impacts of Climate Variability Change
- **3.Natural Disasters**
- 4. Health Management Issues
- **5.Conflicts and Political Crisis**
- 6.Infrastructures and Territorial Development



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## **GMES & Africa -** Applications

<b>GEOSS</b> 4 Cross Cutting Activities and 9 Social Benefit Areas	Copernicus 5 Services	<b>GMES &amp; Africa</b> 5 Cross Cutting Activities and 8 Thematic Areas	
<b>Cross Cutting Activities</b> Capacity Building Architecture and Data Science and Technology User Interface	Climate Change Observation Infrastructure In-situ and spatial (ESA,EUMETSAT)	<b>Cross Cutting Activities</b> Capacity Building Institutional Policy Infrastructures Monitoring & Evaluation Financing	
Social Benefit Areas	Monitoring Services	Thematic Areas	
Disasters	Marine	Natural resources	
Health	Land	Marine and coastal areas	
Energy	Atmosphere	Water resources	
Climate	Security	Climate variability and change	
Agriculture	Emergency	Natural disasters	
Ecosystems		Food security & rural development	
Biodiversity		Infrastructure & territorial development	
Water		Conflicts and political crises	
Weather		Health Management	



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### Action Plan based on Open Consultation to assess:

- Identification of Users and relevant stakeholders
- Mapping of existing EO-related activities and programmes
- Identification of Gaps
- Needs for service development
- Needs for capacity building
- Identification of adequate financing instruments



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## GMES & Africa Building Blocks

FP7 Space Call 2008 - 3 projects (total 3 M€) for Coordination and Support Actions in view of the future implementation of GMES services in Africa (start 2010)

- GARNET-E Emergency Response and Risk Reduction (start May 2010 / 2yrs)

- EAMnet Marine Matters (start March 2010 / 3 yrs)

- SAGA-EO Support Action to GMES Africa on Earth Observation (start Aug 2010 / 2yrs)

FP7 SICA (Specific International Cooperation Action) to promote participation of non-EU MS or Associated Countries in the FP7 within particular areas (start 2011)

WATPLAN Spatial EO monitoring for planning and water location (start Feb 2011 / 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> yrs) MALAREO EO in Malaria Vector Control and Management (start Feb 2011 / 2 yrs)

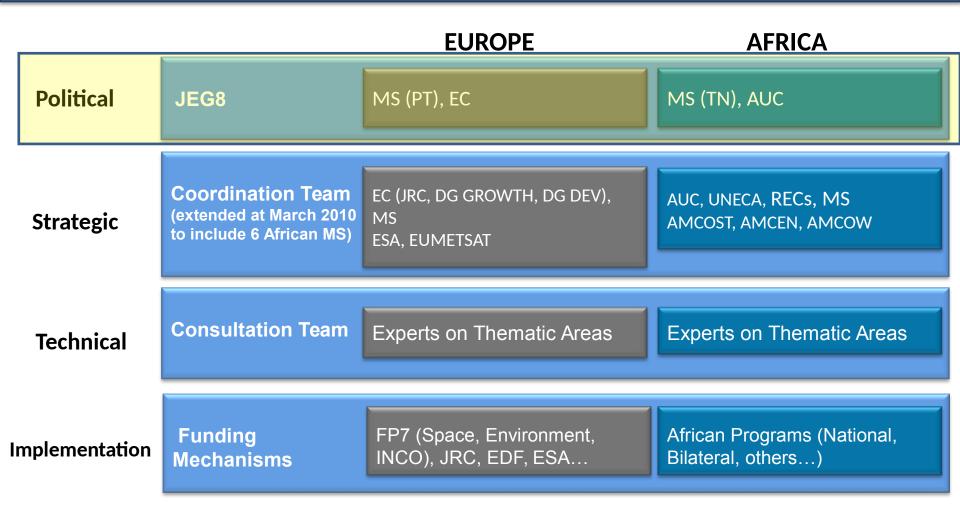
**REDDiness** Support EO-driven forest and carbon monitoring in Central Africa for REDD (start Jan 2011/2 yrs)

REDDAF Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation in Africa (start Jan 2011 / 3 yrs)

♦ (ESA) Tiger  $\rightarrow$  Tiger 2  $\rightarrow$  Tiger–Net (2002-2015)

♦ (EDF) Puma  $\rightarrow$  AMESD  $\rightarrow$  MESA (2001-2018)

## GMES & Africa – Coordination Mechanism





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## GMES & Africa – Past Roadmap

#### Draft, discuss, submit the Action Plan Addis Opens Workshop **E-Consultation** Launches **Coordination** HLSD **Drafting Process Meetings** Draft0 Closes ToR for **CT** revision **E-Consultation Lisbon Process** Action Plan Dec 07 Implementation Aug 2010 Jul Ispra **Brussels** 2010 Mar 2009 **Brussels** Dec 2009 Accra Sep 2010 Cairo II Oct 2008 Hamammet, Aug 2010 **Brussels** May Side Event Jun 2009 2010 3<sup>rd</sup> Summit 9 Nov 2010 Cairo I Jul 2010



Lisbon Process

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# **BRAGMA** supporting GMES & Africa

# BRAGMA

## BRIDGING ACTIONS FOR GMES AND AFRICA

- Partners from 10 Countries: 5 African / 5 European
- Coordination / Support Action 1M€
- 2 Years Project, starting January 2012



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# BRAGMA – Key Objectives

### 1. SUPPORT COORDINATION AND PROMOTE AWARENESS

- Invest on the connection with the governance
- Organise key meetings
- Facilitate participation of selected African stakeholders at relevant events
- Create a <u>Web Site, Social Networks and Newsletters</u> to connect networks and disseminate information

### 2. <u>SUPPORT A COHERENT STRATEGY BETWEEN EUROPE AND</u> <u>AFRICA</u>

•Build synergies between GMES & AFRICA related projects

•Contribution of GMES services

#### 3. SUPPORT THE EFFECTIVE <u>DEVELOPMENT</u>, <u>CONCLUSION</u>, <u>ENDORSEMENT</u> AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ACTION PLAN, IDENTIFYING AND FACILITATING THE SCOPE AND DEFINITION OF HIGH PRIORITY PROJECTS



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# **3 Thematic Workshops:**

- 1. Marine and Coastal Areas Kenya
- 2. Water Management Nigeria
- 3. Long Term Management of Natural Resources Egypt

## Validation Workshop – South Africa



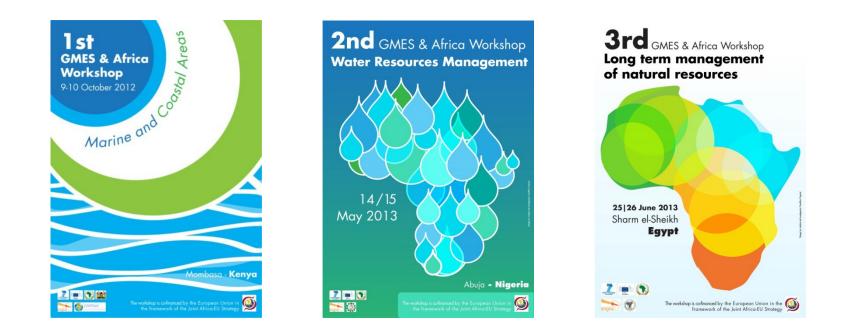
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## **<u>3 Thematic WS</u>**

- To contribute to the implementation of the Action Plan producing <u>Concrete</u> and <u>Visible Results through a simpler modular approach</u>
- To guarantee the sustainability of the initiative
- To analyze the contribution of GMES services and *GMES* & *Africa* related projects, supporting a coherent strategy between Europe and Africa
- To support the effective development, conclusion, endorsement and implementation of GAAP, identifying and facilitating the scope and definition of high priority projects
- To outline operational modalities to reach GMES & Africa Objectives allowing Africa to make full use of the potential of space systems for sustainable development and reinforcing Africa's capacity and ownwership in using and contributing to remote sensing sciense
- To define modalities to establish African-European operational collaboration to make best use in Africa of GMES Europe services

#### SUPPORT THE EFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT, CONCLUSION, ENDORSEMENT O

Techcnical meetings for drafting the technical implementation chapter





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#### SUPPORT THE EFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT, CONCLUSION, ENDORSEMENT OF



- Harmonisation between 3 WS (Priority Implementation Actions)
- Cross Cutting Issues
   (Governance & Infrastructure)
- Call for Implementation (Tangible Outputs for the 4th EU-Africa Summit)



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## Participation

- 80 Participants from 24 African coastal countries Marine and Coastal Areas
- 60 Participants from 30 African countries Water Management
- 45 Participants from 28 African countries Natural Resources Management
- 100 Participants from 30 African countries Validation / Consolidation
- AUC, EC, regional organisations (COI, ECOWAS, IGAD, COMESA), AMCOST, AMCOW
- Involvement of International organisations (e.g. GOOS-AFRICA, IOC/UNESCO)
- Synergies with FP7 and EDF projects / EU-Africa Cooperation Projects



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Promote awareness

### **WEBSITE**

#### www.bragma.eu

RRAGMA

http://www.bragma.eu/home/def.	ault.asp?page=welcome		Google
BRAGMA Initiative			🟠 🔹 🔂 👘 🖶 Page 🔹 🎯 Tgols
Supporting GMES & Africa			Username: [ Password: [ Password reminde: Login
Home Communit	y News + Events	8th Africa - EU Partnership	
Home		Welcome	
Mon         Tue         Wed         T           27         28         29         M           (9:00am)         GEOS         5         6         7           12         13         14         1         ±2         ±		<ul> <li>Within the context of the Space Track of the 8th Africa - Partnership (Science, Information Society, Space), BRAGMA i focused on Supporting GMES (Global Monitoring for Envir Security) and Africa.</li> <li>Co-funded under FP7 (Contract 284422), BRAGMA (Bridging GMES and Africa) supports GMES and Africa coordination and by</li> <li>Organising Coordination and Thematic Expert Workshops</li> <li>Facilitating participation of pre-qualified African stakeholders events to ensure pan-African engagement</li> <li>Building a community, engaging with key stakeholders, esta connect networks, and disseminate information through 10 Portal, Online Forum and Newsletters</li> <li>Click here for more information on BRAGMA</li> <li>BRAGMA Highlights</li> <li>First Public BRAGMA Workshop takes place in Dar es Salaam, 08 May - Agenda will be Published Soon</li> <li>IST-Africa 2012 (09 - 11 May, Dar es Salaam) - Advance published, Registration Now Open.</li> </ul>	EU Strategic s specifically a Actions for a wareness s at relevant blishing and the BRAGMA Tanzania on Programme EU BRAGMA Project
	22 23 24 25	African Union Research Grants 2012 - Call closes 20 April JEG8 @ IST-Africa 2012 (10 - 11 May) - Agenda will be Publish	ed Soon
26 27 28	29 30 31 Apr 1	News BRAGMA Organises GMES and Africa Workshop in	BRAGMAProject BRAGMA Organises Public GMES and Africa Workshop in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania on 08 May - bragma.eu/home/default.a 2 minutes ago : reply : retweet : favorite Dar es BRAGMAProject Join the BRAGMA
		Salaam, Tanzania, 08 May 2012	Community for GMES and Africa -

### Promote awareness **RRAGMA** Connect Networks



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MEMBERS



### Global Monitoring for Environment and Security (GMES) & Africa Group type: Method Group type:

SURVEYS

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31 EVENTS

Marine and Coastal Areas WS - Draft Agenda

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LIBRARY

DASHBOARD

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BLOG

» back to group document overview

E-MEETINGS

### Support to development, consultation/endorsement of the GAAP

- Conducting 4 WS
- Developing 3 thematic action plans

### Support to dissemination of the Action Plan via

BRAGMA website - <u>www.bragma.eu</u>

Capacity4Dev portal (<u>http://capacity4dev.ec.europa.eu/africa-eu-part.gmes/dashboard</u>)

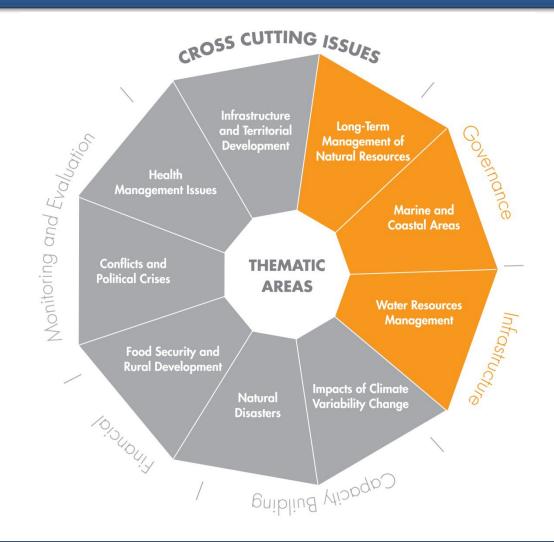
E-Platform MIXXT - http://bragma.mixxt.eu/networks/mypage/index

Newsletters - <u>http://www.bragma.eu/home/default.asp?page=newsletters</u>



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## GMES & Africa – Action Plan





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## MARINE AND COASTAL AREAS MANAGEMENT

### **Operational services and products are:**

- 1. Operational coastal sea level, coastal circulation and coastal sea state (data, analyses, imagery and mapping)
- 2. Operational biological productivity (data, analyses, imagery and mapping
- 3. Coastal sensitivity and vulnerability atlases & state of environment reporting
- 4. Ship traffic situation and maps
- 5. Regional weather forecast systems (weekly basis)
- 6. Real-time Disaster Warning Systems
- 7. Mapping of coastal land use and near-shore coastal and marine habitats
- 8. Mapping marine and coastal ecosystem services



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### WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

### **Operational services and products are:**

- 1. Mapping the precipitation and potential evapo-transpiration
- 2. Mapping the transboundary water resources including characterization of the basin catchment
- 3. Identification, mapping and monitoring of the ephemeral water bodies
- 4. Management of the groundwater reservoirs
- 5. Generating and early warning and outlooks for stakeholders and decision makers.



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## **LONG TERM MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL BFSfatiRfSfervices** and products are:

1.Characterization and mapping of Land cover at different scales and standardised format

- 2.Characterization and mapping of land cover **changes** at different scales and standardised format
- 3.Developing and operational model for monitoring **land-use** to support land management policies
- 4.Developing a decision support system for Assessment of Long Term NRM Strategies in Africa.
- 5. Developing a decision support services for Early Warning Systems



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### Copernicus Services / GMES & Africa Thematic Areas

### Services monitoring Earth systems



Land

Water Resources Natural Resources

?

Food Security Territorial Development

### **Horizontal services**



Natural Disasters

#### Emergency



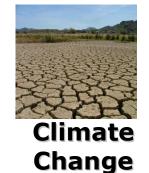
Marine

Marine and Coastal Areas



Conflicts and political crises

Security



Climate variability and change



Atmosphere

### **Space Infrastructure** – Led by ESA

#### Delegation Agreement with ESA

- GIO and post : Contributing Missions Satellite missions built for purposes other than Copernicus but offering part of their capacity to Copernicus (EU/ESA MSs, EUMETSAT, commercial, international)
- SENTINEL Satellite missions developed specifically for Copernicus



#### Sentinel 1 – SAR imaging

All weather, day/night applications, interferometry



Sentinel 2 – Multispectral imaging Land applications: urban, forest, agriculture,.. Continuity of Landsat, SPOT



**Sentinel 3 – Ocean and global land monitoring** Wide-swath ocean color, vegetation, sea/land surface temperature, altimetry



**Sentinel 4 – Geostationary atmospheric** Atmospheric composition monitoring, transboundary pollution



Sentinel 5 Low-orbit atmospheric Atmospheric composition monitoring

### **MESA Thematic Actions**

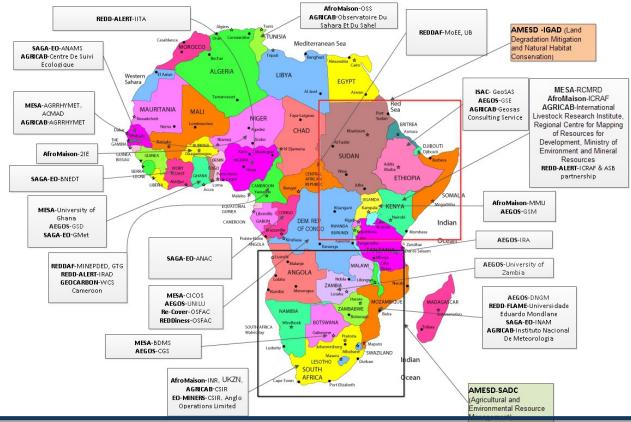
Regional Economic Community - REC	<b>Regional Thematic Action - THEMA</b>	Regional Implementation Centre – RIC
CEMAC	Management of Water Resources (for fluvial transportation and environmental assessment)	CICOS, Kinshasa
ECOWAS	Water Management for Cropland and Rangeland Management	AGRHYMET, Niamey
IGAD	Land Degradation Mitigation & Natural Habitat Conservation & Forest Information System NEW	ICPAC, Nairobi
IOC	Coastal and Marine Resources Management	MOI, Quatre-Bornes with NMHS for training
SADC	Agricultural and Environmental Resource Management	BDMS/SADC-CSC, Gaborone
ECOWAS	Coastal and Marine Resources Management NEW	U Ghana
Continental	Support to Climate Services (Climate Change Monitoring) NEW	ACMAD, with the other RCC



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# GMES & Africa – Synergies

Distribution of selected projects addressing Long-term management of Natural Resources across Africa





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# GMES&Africa – next steps

The 2014-2017 Roadmap of the Africa-EU Partnership agreed at the last Summit in April 2014 commits the two partners to cooperate to "strengthen African capacity to monitor environment and security in Africa using Earth Observation techniques through the implementation of the Global Monitoring for Environment and Security (GMES) and Africa Action Plan, and more specifically, in the three priority thematic chapters: marine and coastal areas, water resources and natural resources management"

The on-going study for the use of Pan-African Programme funds to implement the GMES&Africa PanAf Programme should be finalised in 2015 to start implementation on 2016

There is no fixed date for the next GMES & Africa thematic workshop on EO for Food Security and Rural Development



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